

Warm Welcome To **Presentation** On **Natural Gas** Scenario & its Uses

29.09.2012 **Delhi** 



**Spreading the Green Energy** 

## **Outline**

- GAIL : Journey So Far
- Natural Gas : Business Outlook
- **Natural Gas: Uses & Benefits**
- **Output** An Over view of Gail's Gas Business in Rajasthan
- **Existing Pipeline Network In Rajasthan**
- Future outlook of Gas Business in Rajasthan

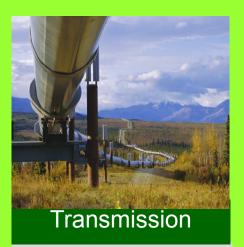
**GAIL**: Journey so far...

# GAIL an Integral part of India's growth story ....



- 75% of India's gas travels through GAIL's network
- More than half of India's natural gas is traded by GAIL
- Operate more than 2/3rd of country's CNG stations through JVs
- Produce 21% of India's total polyethylene
- Every 10th LPG cylinder in the country produced by GAIL

### PRESENT BUSINESS PORTFOLIO

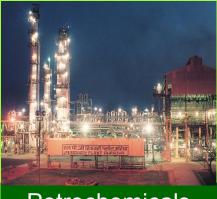


- NG Transport
   Capacity 175
   MMSCMD (~9500
   Kms.)
- LPG Transport Capacity 3.24 MMTPA (~2050 Kms.)



#### **Trading**

- Gas Marketing with volume of 87 MMSCMD
- Covering 16 States across the Country



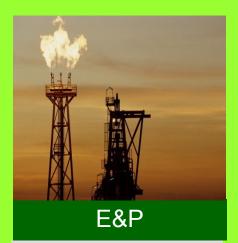
#### Petrochemicals

- Significant Player (~ 20%)
- Capacity 410 KTA Polymers
- Upgradation upto 900 KTA
- 70% stake in BCPL (280 KTA) with 100% Marketing rights
- 17% stake in OPAL, 1400 KTA of polymers

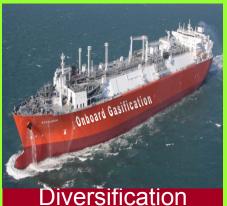


- Sizeable contribution
- 7 Plant across India
- Capacity ~1.4MMTPA
- LPG Capacity~1.1 MMTPA

#### PRESENT BUSINESS PORTFOLIO



- Securing Gas
   Supply or Equity
   Oil / Gas
- 29 Domestic Blocks
- 2 Overseas (2Myanmar)
- 20% working interest in Shale Gas Asset in U.S.A



- PLL LNG Dahej-10 MMT Kochi-2.5 MMT
- Dabhol-5 MMT
- Renewables (wind-118 MW, Solar-5 MW)
- RGPPL Power (2184 MW)
- GSEG Power (156 MW)



#### Retail

- High Growth Area
- 8 JVs
- Incorporated wholly owned subsidiary, GAIL Gas Ltd. (Meerut, Dewas, Kota, Sonepat)

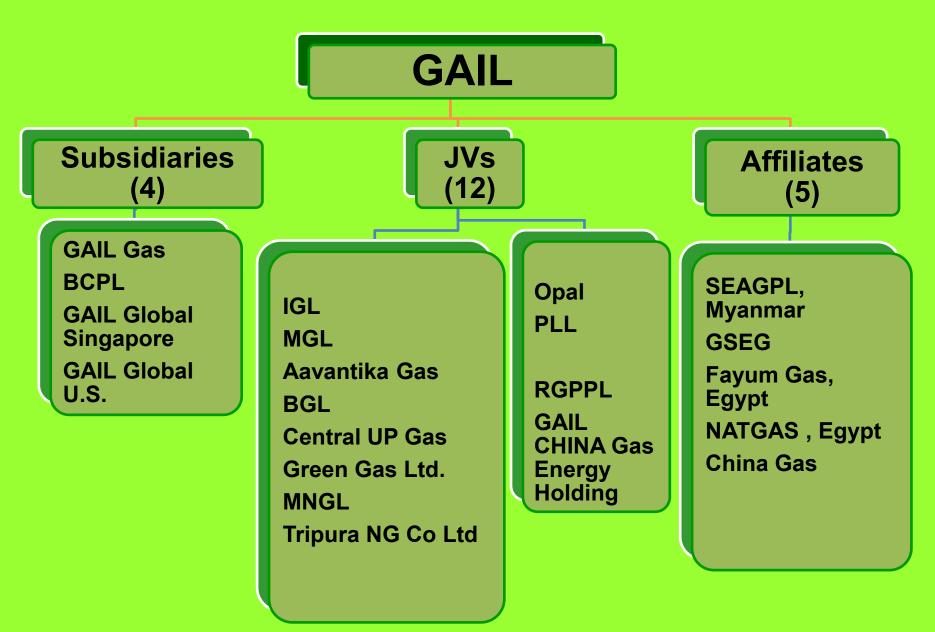


#### **GAILTel**

- Leveraging OFC
- Countrywide Presence
- Carriers CarrierService Provider
- 13000 KM OFC Network



#### **SUBSIDIARIES AND JVS**



# ... having Subsidiaries & Joint Ventures ...

















GAIL Global Singapore
Pte. Ltd











South East Asia Gas Pipeline Company Ltd



## **GLOBAL FOOTPRINTS**



#### **Egypt**

- Equity in 2 Retail Gas CompaniesMyanmar
- Partner in A1, A3 E&P Blocks
- Participation in Myanmar-China Gas Pipeline

#### **United States of America**

 GAIL Global U.S. holds 20% stake in producing Shale Asset in Eagle ford

#### **China**

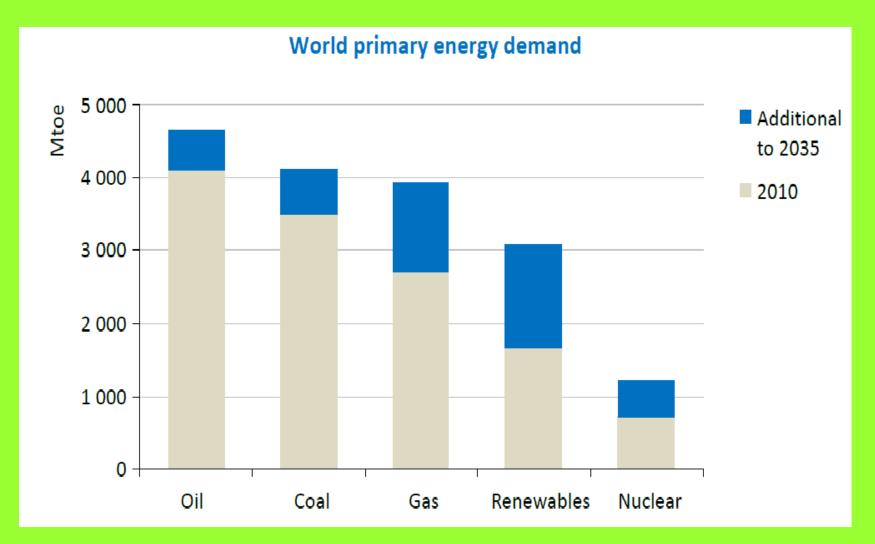
- Equity Partner in China Gas (Retail Gas Company)
- 50:50 JV With China Gas

#### **Singapore**

 100% Subsidiary – GAIL Global (Singapore) Pte. Limited – Overseas investment & Trading / Sourcing arm

## **ENERGY OUTLOOK**

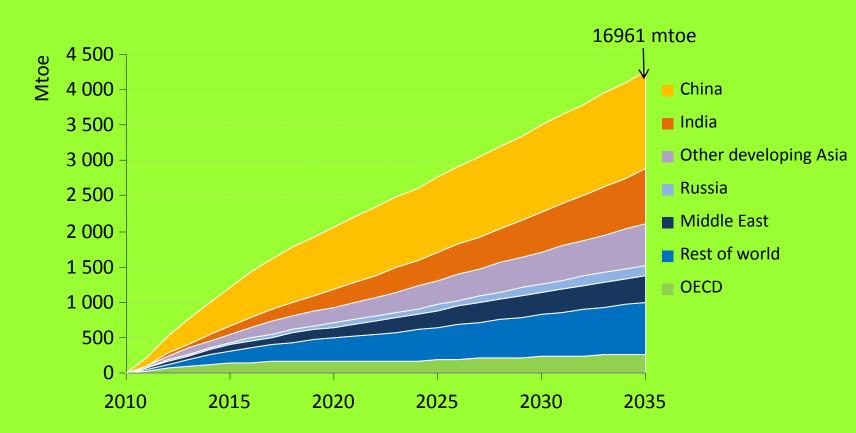
### **WORLD ENERGY DEMAND**



Renewables & natural gas collectively meet almost two-thirds of incremental energy demand in 2010-2035

#### **EMERGING ECONOMIES TO DRIVE GLOBAL ENERGY DEMAND**

### Growth in primary energy demand - by region



Global energy demand increases by one-third from 2010 to 2035

Source: IEA 12

## **INDIAN ENERGY SECTOR: AN OVERVIEW**

	World	Asia Pacific	India
Energy Consumption (MTOE)	12000	3981	527 4 <sup>th</sup> Largest Energy Consumer
Energy Mix (%)			
Coal	29%	51%	51%
Oil	35%	29%	31%
Natural gas	24%	11%	11%
Nuclear	5.5%	3%	1%
Hydro	6.4%	5.3%	6%
Oil & Gas Imports	3245	1097	180
(MTOE)			(US\$ 80billion)
Annual Compounded Growth in Energy (10 yrs)			
Total Primary Energy	2.1%	4.0%	4.8%
Natural Gas	2.5%	6.5%	6.6%

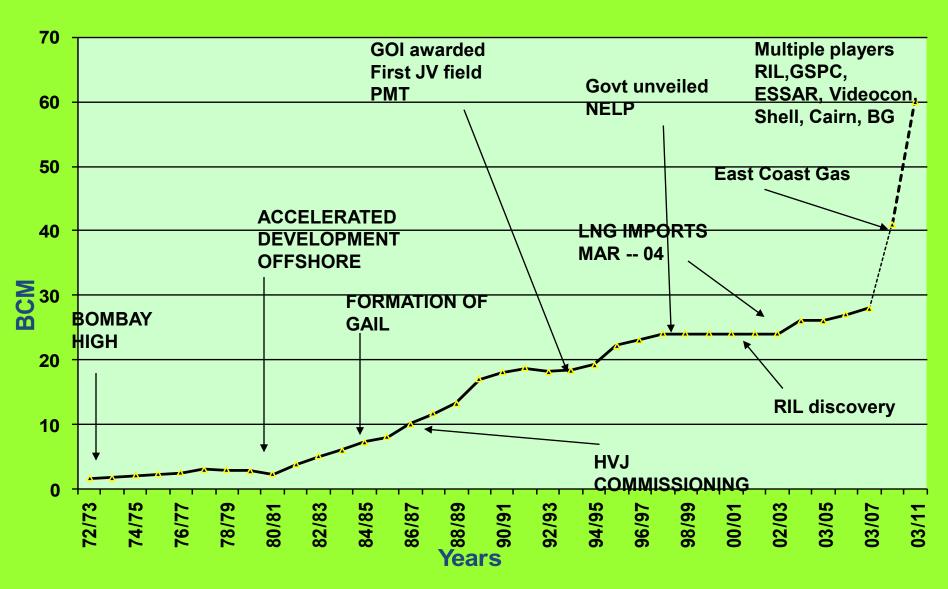
INDIA – A FAST GROWING ENERGY MARKET

#### **DEMAND FOR ENERGY IN INDIA**

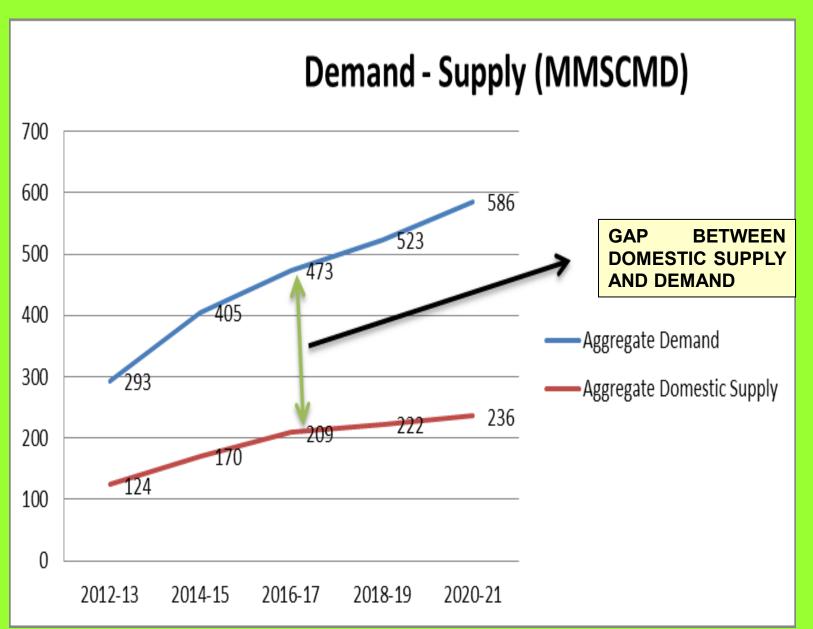
- 4<sup>th</sup> largest economy in the world, projected to be 2<sup>nd</sup> largest by 2050.
- Over \$1.4 Tn nominal GDP (\$4.5 Tn on Purchasing Power Parity) targeted to grow @8-9%+ in the medium term.
- Primary energy demand will increase at 7% p.a to achieve this growth.
- Requires more than 2 times energy supply within next decade.
- Gas ~ 11% of India's primary energy consumption.
- Due to environmental considerations gas consumption may grow at much faster rate than anticipated replacing other forms of fuel.

## INDIAN GAS SECTOR OVERVIEW

## **GAS INDUSTRY EVOLUTION IN INDIA**



## **GAP BETWEEN DOMESTIC SUPPLY AND DEMAND**



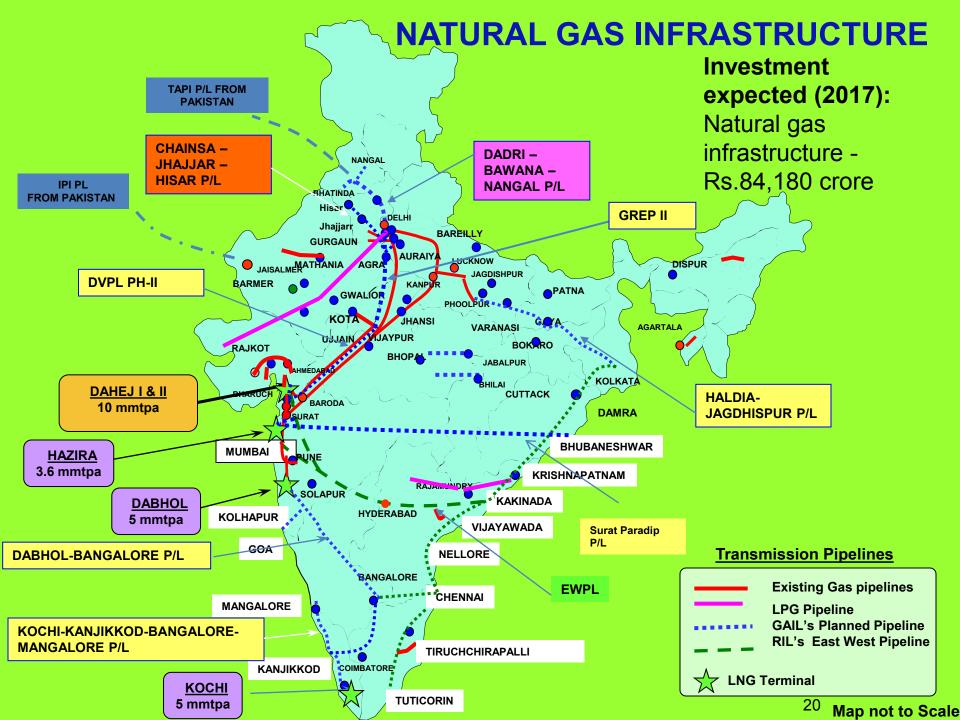
# **Price Comparison**

S.No	Fuel	Price \$/MMbtu
1	RLNG	17
2	FO	21
3	PROPANE	24
4	LPG	24.5
5	DIESEL	19-20

## **EXISTING PIPELINE INFRASTRUCTURE**

PLAYER	TYPE OF NETWORK	DESIGN CAPACITY (MMSCMD)	Length(Kms) including spurline	AVG PRESENT FLOW (MMSCMD)
GAIL	Trunk line & Regional	175	9,500	120
GAIL	Regional	173	3,300	120
GSPL	Regional	28	2000	35
AGCL/OIL	Regional	8	500	5
RGTIL	EWPL Trunkline	80	1400	-
TOTAL		291	13,400	165

Source: Secondary Information



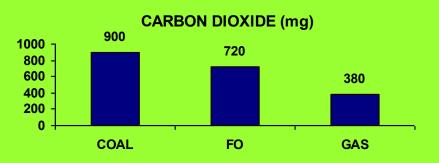
## ADDITIONAL UPCOMING PIPELINE INFRASTRUCTURE- INDIA

PLAYER	TYPE OF NETWORK	DESIGN CAPACITY (MMSCMD)	LENGTH(KMS) INCLUDING SPURLINE
GAIL	Trunk lines & Distribution networks	145	5500
RGTIL	Distribution Networks	30-40	2200
GSPC	Distribution networks	40-50	2600
IOCL	Dadri- Panipat P/I	10	133
OIL/AGCL	Regional networks	6.0	300
TOTAL		231-251	10,733

Source: Secondary Information

**Natural Gas: Uses & Benefits** 

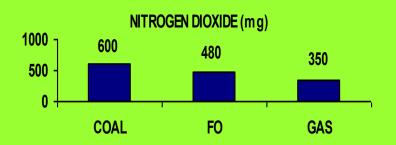
# NATURAL GAS – THE CLEANEST FOSSIL FUEL

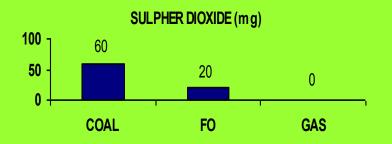


19th CENTURY - COAL

20th CENTURY - OIL







#### SOLID PARTICULATES

COAL - VERY LARGE

FO - TRACES

GAS - NIL

## NATURAL GAS: PREFERRED FUEL WORLD OVER

- ✓ Efficient
- ✓ Clean : No SULPHUR
- ✓ No Pollution
- ✓ Uniform Quality
- ✓ Zero Inventory
- ✓ No Pilferage and stock loss
- ✓ Offers compact plant size
- ✓ Lower Capital & Operation Cost
- ✓ Longer equipment Life

- √ Fine control
- ✓ No Burner Maintenance
- ✓ No Wastage
- ✓ Low Fuel Consumption
- ✓ Min scale loss
- ✓ Min excess air
- ✓ No atomization
- ✓ Higher Combustion efficiency

# Summary of Additional Cost

<b>Costs Loss Category</b>	Additional Costs, %
Oil Storage	0.60
Oil Heating	0.78*
Oil Additives	0.80
Oil Pumping	0.32
Oil Atomization	1.88
Soot Blowing	0.43
Makeup Water	0.22**

<sup>\*</sup>This figure does not include the energy lost through tank heat loss. However, this is a significant cost which will increase the overall advantage for natural gas. The same is true for maintenance.

<sup>\*\*</sup> This figure includes the cost of makeup water, treatment and heating.

# ROAD MAP FOR GAS SUPPLY

- Registration of Customer wise Intent for Gas Supply from GAIL through PD format
- Assessment of Customer's gas demand
- 3. Techno- Commercial Evaluation by GAIL
- 4. Signing of Gas Sales Agreement/Gas Transmission Agreement

**Estimating the Gas Demand** 

# **Estimate Your Own Gas Requirement**

Daily Consumption of Fuel in kg x GCV of Fuel (kcal/kg)

GCV of R-LNG (@9880 KCAL/SCM)

## **Steps**

- 1. Workout Daily consumption of Existing Fuel.
- 2. Standard Conversions for in Gas Industry
  - 1 SCM = 9880 Kcal, 1 MMBTU = 25.5 SCM
- 3 Calculate the Equivalent GAS requirement in SCM / Day

Note NCV of R-LNG is around 8500 Kcal/SCM

# Comparison of Different Fuels w.r.t. NG

S No	Fuel / Energy Source	CV	Units	Equivalent NG
1	Natural Gas	9880	Kcal/m3	1.00000
2	Furnace Oil (Ltr)	9360	Kcal/litre	0.95510
3	Diesel (Ltr)	9786.5	Kcal/litre	0.99862
4	Coal	4000	Kcal/kg	0.40816
5	LDO	8650	Kcal/kg	0.88265
6	LPG	11300	Kcal/kg	1.15306
7	Wood	4750	Kcal/kg	0.48469
8	Propane	12000	Kcal/kg	1.22449
9	Rice husk/bagasse	3600	Kcal/kg	0.36735
10 (a)	Power	1	MW	4500
10 (b)	Power	1	KWh	0.188
11	Bio-gas	5500	Kcal/m3	0.56122

# NATURAL GAS ESTIMATION

S.No	Type of Fuel	Quantity of Fuel (Per Day)	Equivalent SCMD of Natural Gas
1	FO	1000 Ltrs	1000
2	PROPANE	1000 KG	1225
3	LPG	1000 KG	1150
4	DIESEL	1000 Ltrs	9986



#### MARKETING SET UP OF GAIL IN RAJASTHAN

Business Unit - Jaipur Zonal Office
 Vidyadhar Nagar, Jaipur

Area Covered - State Of Rajasthan

Marketing Activities :

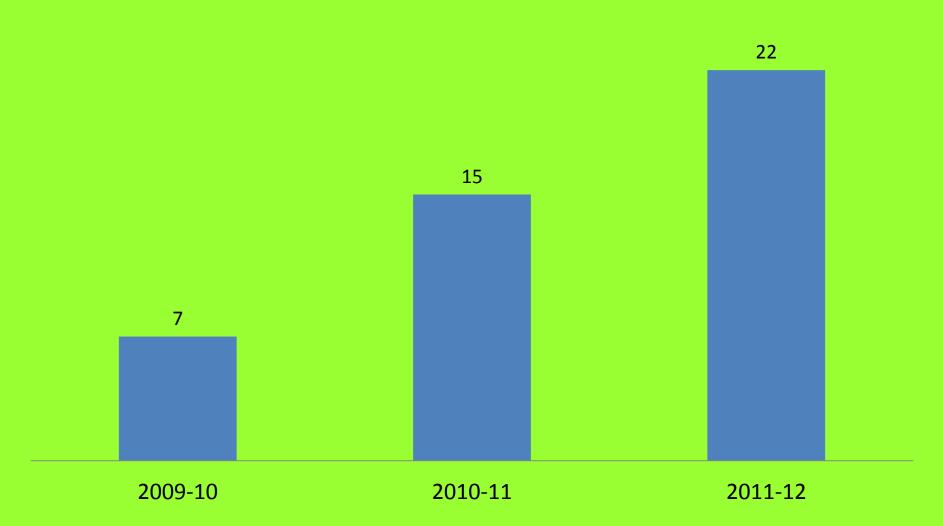
**Natural Gas Marketing** 

**Polymer Marketing** 

Retail/LHC Marketing

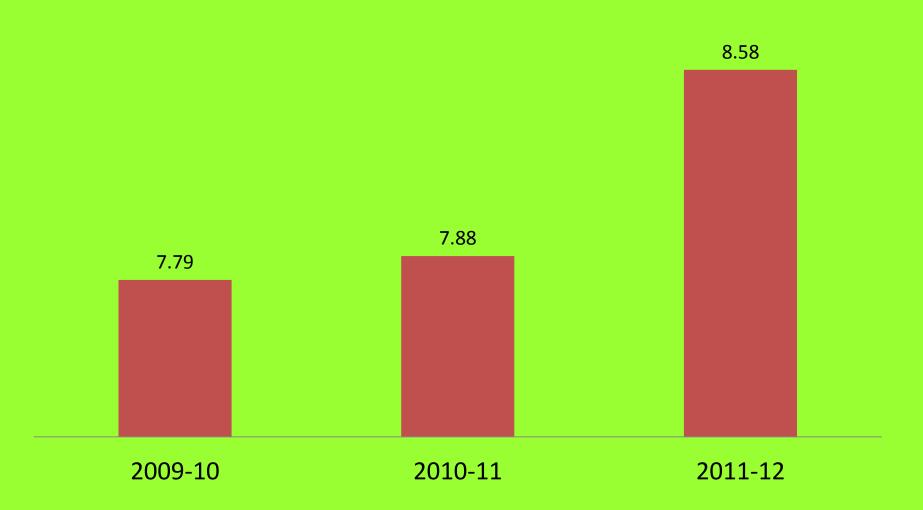
# **Customer Base**

Customers (Nos.)



# **Gas Sales & Transmission**

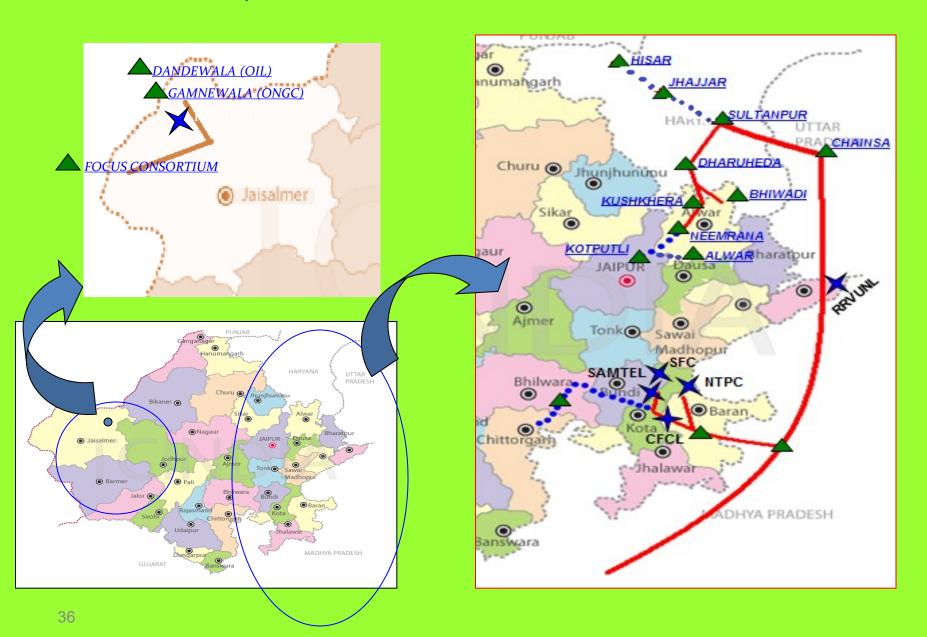
■ Total Sales & Transmission (MMSCMD)



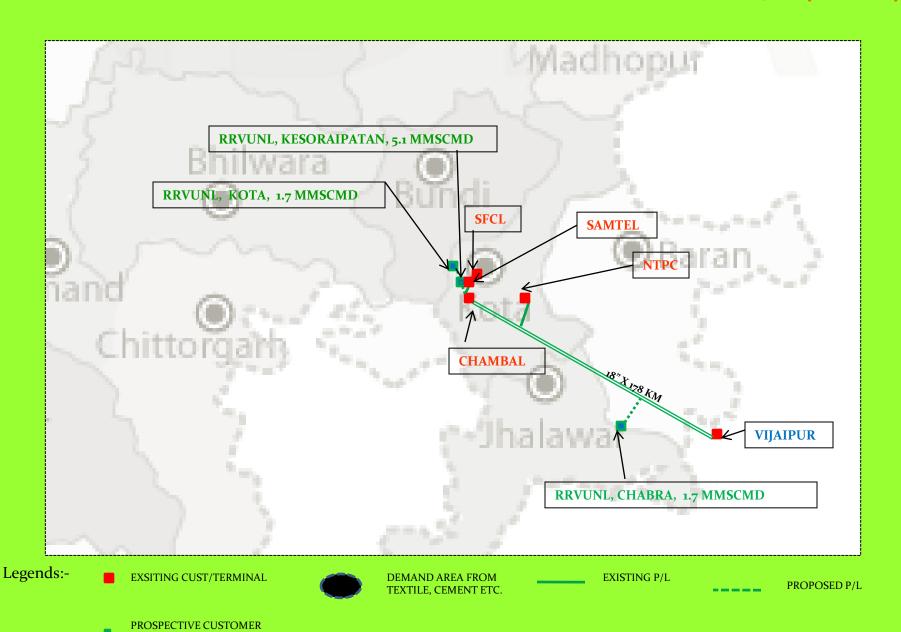
Existing Pipeline Network In Rajasthan

### Rajasthan Pipelines Overview

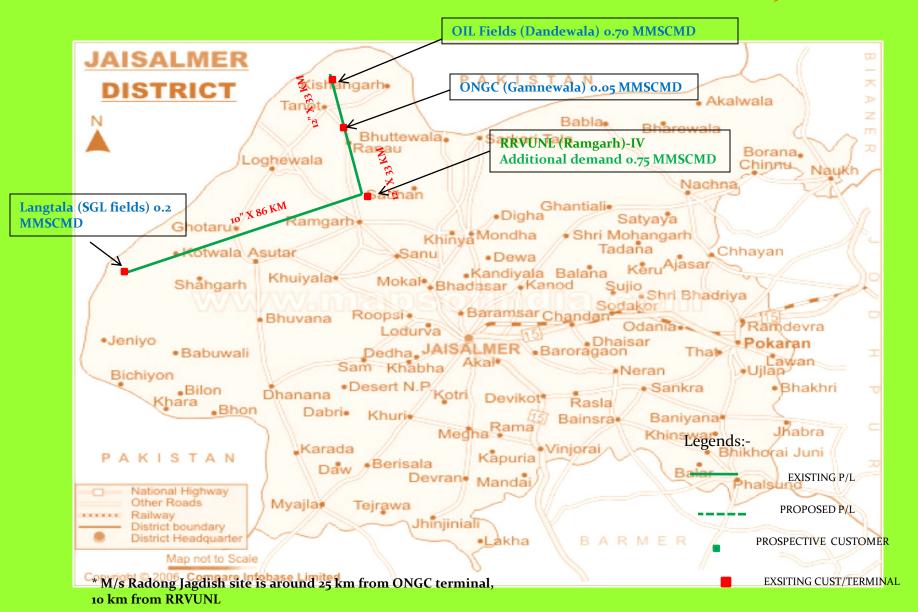
#### ISOLATED FIELDS IN JAISALMER



## VIJAIPUR – KOTA P/L (VKPL)

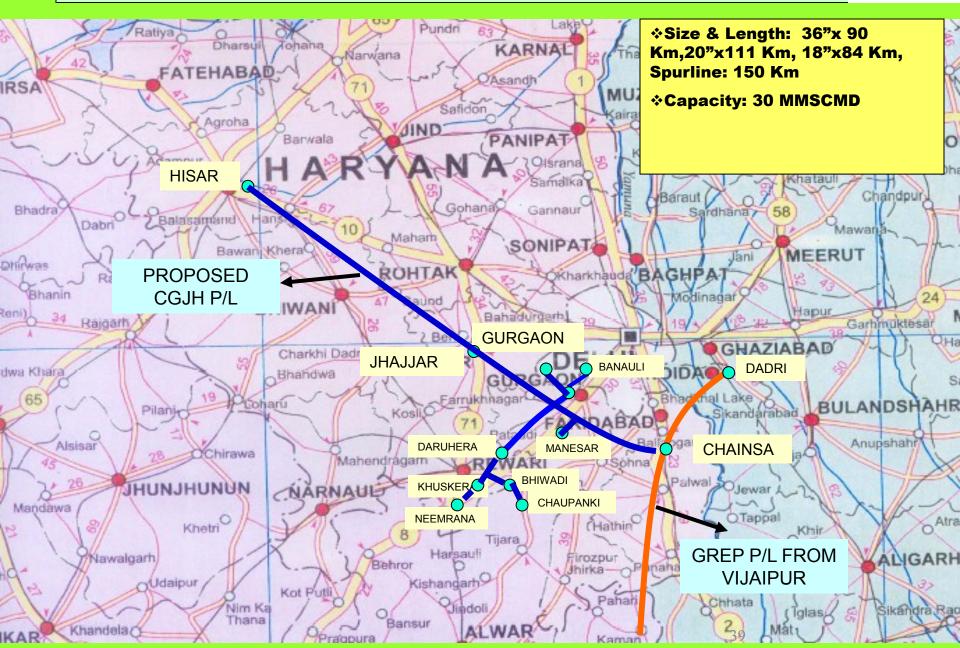


#### ISOLATED FIELDS OF JAISALMER

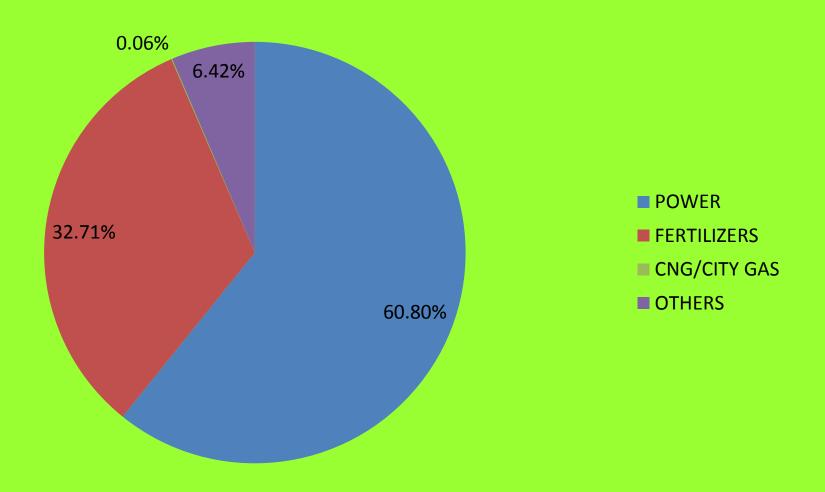


#### ROUTE MAP FOR CHAINSA-GURGAON-JHAJJAR-HISSAR PIPELINE





# Sector Wise Gas Sales



GAIL: Future Outlook of Gas Business in Rajasthan

# **GAIL Up-coming projects in Rajasthan**

## **Extension of Vijaipur-Kota (VKPL) to Chittorgarh & Bhilwara:**

- 110 km loop line from Viajipur to Borari
- 123 Km pipeline from Kota to Bhilwara.
- 40 km pipeline from Bhilwara (tap-off in spurline of Bhilwara) to Chittorgarh and connectivity to consumers
- The total length of the proposed pipeline system is 273 km.

## **Extension of Sultanpur Neemrana (SNPL) to Giloth**

To meet the gas requirement of State Government's prestigious Ceramic Hub.



### **CONTACT US AT:**

Sri S N Kumar, Zonal General Manager
08094839000
Sri Ranjan Dwivedi DGM(Marketing)
08094010042

Sri C S Madan Sr Mgr (Gas Mktg)
09610449518
Sri Rajesh Jain Sr Mgr (Gas Mktg)
09414059857